

## ACS REFERENCE SYSTEM

### Journal article

Foster, J. C.; Varlas, S.; Couturaud, B.; Coe, J.; O'Reilly, R. K. Getting into Shape: Reflections on a New Generation of Cylindrical Nanostructures' Self-Assembly Using Polymer Building Block. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2019**, *141* (7), 2742–2753. DOI: 10.1021/jacs.8b08648

### Book in print

Frankel, F. *Picturing Science and Engineering*; MIT Press, 2018.

### Book chapter in print

Bard, A. J.; Faulkner, L. R. Double-Layer Structure and Absorption. In *Electrochemical Methods: Fundamentals and Applications*, 2nd ed.; John Wiley & Sons, 2001; pp 534–579.

### Ebook

Hammond, C. *The Basics of Crystallography and Diffraction*, 4th ed.; International Union of Crystallography Texts on Crystallography, Vol. 21; Oxford University Press, 2015. DOI: 10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198738671.001.0001

### ebook chapter

Hammond, C. Crystal Symmetry. In *The Basics of Crystallography and Diffraction*, 4th ed.; International Union of Crystallography Texts on Crystallography, Vol. 21; Oxford University Press, 2015; pp 99–134. DOI: 10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198738671.003.0004

### Thesis

Cable, M. L. Life in Extreme Environments: Lanthanide-Based Detection of Bacterial Spores and Other Sensor Design Pursuits. Ph.D. Dissertation, California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, CA, 2010. <http://resolver.caltech.edu/CaltechTHESIS:05102010-145436548> (accessed 2019-09-10)

More detailed information can be obtained from the following link

<https://pubs.acs.org/doi/full/10.1021/acsguide.40303#>

## Indicating the Relevant Reference in the Text

- A number in superscript format, placed in the text of the essay, indicates the relevant reference.
- The superscript number appears outside the punctuation if the citation applies to a whole sentence or clause. If an author's name is mentioned in the text, place the citation number in a logical place within the sentence as close as possible to the author's name.
- Citations are numbered consecutively in the order in which they appear in the text and each citation corresponds to a numbered reference containing publication information about the source cited in the reference list at the end of the publication, essay or assignment.

- Once a source has been cited, the same number is used in all subsequent references.
- No distinction is made between print and electronic references when citing within the text.
- Here are some examples of this kind of referencing:

The largest lesion in the first study was 10 cm.<sup>13</sup>  
The theory was first put forward in 1987.<sup>1</sup>  
Scholtz<sup>2</sup> has argued that...  
Several recent studies<sup>3,4,15,16</sup> have suggested that...  
For example, see<sup>7</sup>.

### **Citing More Than One Reference at a Time**

When citing more than one source at a time, list the numbers in ascending order and separate them by commas without spaces. If they are part of a consecutive series, use a hyphen to indicate a range of three or more:

The largest lesion in the first study was 10 cm.<sup>1,3,5</sup>  
The theory was first put forward in 1987.<sup>1-5</sup>  
The theory was first put forward in 1987.<sup>2-5,9,13</sup>

## CHICAGO STYLE REFERENCE SYSTEM

Chicago-style source citations come in two varieties:

- (1) author-date: The author-date system is more common in the sciences and social sciences.
- (2) notes and bibliography : The notes and bibliography system is preferred by many working in the humanities—including literature, history, and the arts.

### **Author-date style**

#### **Journal article**

In the reference list, include the page range for the whole article. In the text, cite specific page numbers. For articles consulted online, include a URL or the name of the database in the reference list entry. Many journal articles list a DOI (Digital Object Identifier). A DOI forms a permanent URL that begins <https://doi.org/>. This URL is preferable to the URL that appears in your browser's address bar.

#### *Reference list entries (in alphabetical order)*

Keng, Shao-Hsun, Chun-Hung Lin, and Peter F. Orazem. 2017. "Expanding College Access in Taiwan, 1978–2014: Effects on Graduate Quality and Income Inequality." *Journal of Human Capital* 11, no. 1 (Spring): 1–34. <https://doi.org/10.1086/690235>.

LaSalle, Peter. 2017. "Conundrum: A Story about Reading." *New England Review* 38 (1): 95–109. Project MUSE.

Satterfield, Susan. 2016. "Livy and the *Pax Deum*." *Classical Philology* 111, no. 2 (April): 165–76.

#### *In-text citations*

(Keng, Lin, and Orazem 2017, 9–10)

(LaSalle 2017, 95)

(Satterfield 2016, 170)

Journal articles often list many authors, especially in the sciences. If there are four or more authors, list up to ten in the reference list; in the text, list only the first, followed by *et al.* ("and others"). For more than ten authors (not shown here), list the first seven in the reference list, followed by *et al.*

#### *Reference list entry*

Bay, Rachael A., Noah Rose, Rowan Barrett, Louis Bernatchez, Cameron K. Ghalambor, Jesse R. Lasky, Rachel B. Brem, Stephen R. Palumbi, and Peter Ralph. 2017. "Predicting Responses to Contemporary Environmental Change Using Evolutionary Response

Architectures.” *American Naturalist* 189, no. 5 (May): 463–73.  
<https://doi.org/10.1086/691233>.

### ***In-text citation***

(Bay et al. 2017, 465)

For more examples, see 15.46–49 in *The Chicago Manual of Style*.

## **Book**

### ***Reference list entries (in alphabetical order)***

Grazer, Brian, and Charles Fishman. 2015. *A Curious Mind: The Secret to a Bigger Life*. New York: Simon & Schuster.

Smith, Zadie. 2016. *Swing Time*. New York: Penguin Press.

### ***In-text citations***

(Grazer and Fishman 2015, 12)

(Smith 2016, 315–16)

For more examples, see 15.40–45 in *The Chicago Manual of Style*.

## **Chapter or other part of an edited book**

In the reference list, include the page range for the chapter or part. In the text, cite specific pages.

### ***Reference list entry***

Thoreau, Henry David. 2016. “Walking.” In *The Making of the American Essay*, edited by John D’Agata, 167–95. Minneapolis: Graywolf Press.

### ***In-text citation***

(Thoreau 2016, 177–78)

In some cases, you may want to cite the collection as a whole instead.

### ***Reference list entry***

D’Agata, John, ed. 2016. *The Making of the American Essay*. Minneapolis: Graywolf Press.

### ***In-text citation***

(D’Agata 2016, 177–78)

For more details, see 15.36 and 15.42 in *The Chicago Manual of Style*.

## E-book

For books consulted online, include a URL or the name of the database in the reference list entry. For other types of e-books, name the format. If no fixed page numbers are available, cite a section title or a chapter or other number in the text, if any (or simply omit).

### Reference list entries (in alphabetical order)

Austen, Jane. 2007. *Pride and Prejudice*. New York: Penguin Classics. Kindle.

Borel, Brooke. 2016. *The Chicago Guide to Fact-Checking*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press. ProQuest Ebrary.

Kurland, Philip B., and Ralph Lerner, eds. 1987. *The Founders' Constitution*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press. <http://press-pubs.uchicago.edu/founders/>.

Melville, Herman. 1851. *Moby-Dick; or, The Whale*. New York: Harper & Brothers. <http://mel.hofstra.edu/moby-dick-the-whale-proofs.html>.

### In-text citations

(Austen 2007, chap. 3)

(Borel 2016, 92)

(Kurland and Lerner 1987, chap. 10, doc. 19)

(Melville 1851, 627)

More detailed information can be obtained from the following link

[https://www.chicagomanualofstyle.org/tools\\_citationguide/citation-guide-2.html](https://www.chicagomanualofstyle.org/tools_citationguide/citation-guide-2.html)

## Notes and Bibliography

### Journal article

In a note, cite specific page numbers. In the bibliography, include the page range for the whole article. For articles consulted online, include a URL or the name of the database. Many journal articles list a DOI (Digital Object Identifier). A DOI forms a permanent URL that begins <https://doi.org/>. This URL is preferable to the URL that appears in your browser's address bar.

### Notes

1. Susan Satterfield, "Livy and the *Pax Deum*," *Classical Philology* 111, no. 2 (April 2016): 170.

2. Shao-Hsun Keng, Chun-Hung Lin, and Peter F. Orazem, "Expanding College Access in Taiwan, 1978–2014: Effects on Graduate Quality and Income Inequality," *Journal of Human Capital* 11, no. 1 (Spring 2017): 9–10, <https://doi.org/10.1086/690235>.

3. Peter LaSalle, “Conundrum: A Story about Reading,” *New England Review* 38, no. 1 (2017): 95, Project MUSE.

#### **Shortened notes**

4. Satterfield, “Livy,” 172–73.

5. Keng, Lin, and Orazem, “Expanding College Access,” 23.

6. LaSalle, “Conundrum,” 101.

#### **Bibliography entries (in alphabetical order)**

Keng, Shao-Hsun, Chun-Hung Lin, and Peter F. Orazem. “Expanding College Access in Taiwan, 1978–2014: Effects on Graduate Quality and Income Inequality.” *Journal of Human Capital* 11, no. 1 (Spring 2017): 1–34. <https://doi.org/10.1086/690235>.

LaSalle, Peter. “Conundrum: A Story about Reading.” *New England Review* 38, no. 1 (2017): 95–109. Project MUSE.

Satterfield, Susan. “Livy and the *Pax Deum*.” *Classical Philology* 111, no. 2 (April 2016): 165–76.

Journal articles often list many authors, especially in the sciences. If there are four or more authors, list up to ten in the bibliography; in a note, list only the first, followed by *et al.* (“and others”). For more than ten authors (not shown here), list the first seven in the bibliography, followed by *et al.*

#### **Note**

7. Rachel A. Bay et al., “Predicting Responses to Contemporary Environmental Change Using Evolutionary Response Architectures,” *American Naturalist* 189, no. 5 (May 2017): 465, <https://doi.org/10.1086/691233>.

#### **Shortened note**

8. Bay et al., “Predicting Responses,” 466.

#### **Bibliography entry**

Bay, Rachael A., Noah Rose, Rowan Barrett, Louis Bernatchez, Cameron K. Ghalambor, Jesse R. Lasky, Rachel B. Brem, Stephen R. Palumbi, and Peter Ralph. “Predicting Responses to Contemporary Environmental Change Using Evolutionary Response Architectures.” *American Naturalist* 189, no. 5 (May 2017): 463–73. <https://doi.org/10.1086/691233>.

For more examples, see 14.168–87 in *The Chicago Manual of Style*.

## **Book**

### **Notes**

1. Zadie Smith, *Swing Time* (New York: Penguin Press, 2016), 315–16.
2. Brian Grazer and Charles Fishman, *A Curious Mind: The Secret to a Bigger Life* (New York: Simon & Schuster, 2015), 12.

#### **Shortened notes**

3. Smith, *Swing Time*, 320.
4. Grazer and Fishman, *Curious Mind*, 37.

#### **Bibliography entries (in alphabetical order)**

Grazer, Brian, and Charles Fishman. *A Curious Mind: The Secret to a Bigger Life*. New York: Simon & Schuster, 2015.

Smith, Zadie. *Swing Time*. New York: Penguin Press, 2016.

For many more examples, covering virtually every type of book, see 14.100–163 in *The Chicago Manual of Style*.

#### **Chapter or other part of an edited book**

In a note, cite specific pages. In the bibliography, include the page range for the chapter or part.

#### **Note**

1. Henry David Thoreau, “Walking,” in *The Making of the American Essay*, ed. John D’Agata (Minneapolis: Graywolf Press, 2016), 177–78.

#### **Shortened note**

2. Thoreau, “Walking,” 182.

#### **Bibliography entry**

Thoreau, Henry David. “Walking.” In *The Making of the American Essay*, edited by John D’Agata, 167–95. Minneapolis: Graywolf Press, 2016.

In some cases, you may want to cite the collection as a whole instead.

#### **Note**

1. John D’Agata, ed., *The Making of the American Essay* (Minneapolis: Graywolf Press, 2016), 177–78.

#### **Shortened note**

2. D’Agata, *American Essay*, 182.

#### **Bibliography entry**

D’Agata, John, ed. *The Making of the American Essay*. Minneapolis: Graywolf Press, 2016.

For more examples, see 14.103–5 and 14.106–12 in *The Chicago Manual of Style*.

### E-book

For books consulted online, include a URL or the name of the database. For other types of e-books, name the format. If no fixed page numbers are available, cite a section title or a chapter or other number in the notes, if any (or simply omit).

### Notes

1. Herman Melville, *Moby-Dick; or, The Whale* (New York: Harper & Brothers, 1851), 627, <http://mel.hofstra.edu/moby-dick-the-whale-proofs.html>.

2. Philip B. Kurland and Ralph Lerner, eds., *The Founders' Constitution* (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1987), chap. 10, doc. 19, <http://press-pubs.uchicago.edu/founders/>.

3. Brooke Borel, *The Chicago Guide to Fact-Checking* (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2016), 92, ProQuest Ebrary.

4. Jane Austen, *Pride and Prejudice* (New York: Penguin Classics, 2007), chap. 3, Kindle.

### Shortened notes

5. Melville, *Moby-Dick*, 722–23.

6. Kurland and Lerner, *Founders' Constitution*, chap. 4, doc. 29.

7. Borel, *Fact-Checking*, 104–5.

8. Austen, *Pride and Prejudice*, chap. 14.

### Bibliography entries (in alphabetical order)

Austen, Jane. *Pride and Prejudice*. New York: Penguin Classics, 2007. Kindle.

Borel, Brooke. *The Chicago Guide to Fact-Checking*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2016. ProQuest Ebrary.

Kurland, Philip B., and Ralph Lerner, eds. *The Founders' Constitution*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1987. <http://press-pubs.uchicago.edu/founders/>.

Melville, Herman. *Moby-Dick; or, The Whale*. New York: Harper & Brothers, 1851. <http://mel.hofstra.edu/moby-dick-the-whale-proofs.html>.

For more examples, see 14.159–63 in *The Chicago Manual of Style*.

More detailed information can be obtained from the following link

[https://www.chicagomanualofstyle.org/tools\\_citationguide/citation-guide-1.html](https://www.chicagomanualofstyle.org/tools_citationguide/citation-guide-1.html)